

???????, ??????, ??????, ???????, ?????????? (??????, 15. VIII 1904 – ???????, ?????, 13. I 1945). ???  
????????? ??? ???????, ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ? ?????????? ??????? ?? ????, ? ?????, ??????  
?????????, ????????????. ??? ? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????  
????, ? ?? ??????? ??????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????  
????????? ???? ???? ????? 1926. ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????  
?????????, ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ?????????? ??? . ?????? ?? ???? , ??????? 1933, ??? ???????  
????????? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ?? (Vie), ? ?????????? ?? ???? ??????????  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? 1935. ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ?????? (Havas). ?????? ?? ???? . ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
56 ??????, ??????? ?????????? ???? ???? , ??????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
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????????? . ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ?????????? ?????? 1941. ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???? ???? ?  
1944. ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? , ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????, ?????? 1965, ??????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????? | ??????, ?? ?????? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? .

????: *Gokuchu kara no tegami* (????? ?? ??????), Tokyo 2005; *Nihon kara no tegami* (????? ?? Ja?????), Tokyo 2007.

?????????: M. M???, ????, ?????????? ??????, ?? 1965; ?. ????, ?????????? ???? ?? ??????  
??????, ?? 1984.

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\*????? ?? ??????? ???? || ??? ?????? ?????????????? (2013)

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