

?????? ??????, ????? ?????, ????????? (Drosophila), ????? ??????? ?? ????????? Drosophilidae, ???
???????????? (Diptera). ????????? ?? 2–4 ??, ?????????-????? ?? ??? ????. ????? ??????? ???????
???????? ?????????, ?? ??? ?????? ????? ? ????? ?? ??????? ??????. ??????? ??????? ?? ???
???????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????, ????????? ?????????????? ? ? D. melanogaster ?? ??????????? ?? 25
°C ?????????? ?????? ??????? ?? ??????? ????. ??????? ??? ? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?
?????????? ????????? ? ??? ? ??????? ??????. ??? ????? ? ??????? ??????? ??????, ????? ?????, ?????
????? ?????????? (?????, ??????), ??? ? ??????. ????? ?????? ?????? ????????? ??????? ??? ?????
?????? ??????. ? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????. ????????? ? ? (Drosophilidae) ????? ????? 4.000 ?????.
? ??????????????? ??????? ?? ??????????????? ??? 370 ?????, ?? ????? ?? 160 ????? ??????? ???
Drosophila. ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ? ? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? XVIII ?, ???
????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?? 70-?? ?????? XX ? ? ?????? ?? ?? ??? ??????????????
????? 30 ????? Drosophila, ??? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? Drosophila (Lordiphosa) miki, ?????????? ? ?????
????????? ?????????? ??????. ? ??????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? D. subobscura, ??? ??? ?????
????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? D. melanogaster, ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ? ??????
?????????, ?? ??????????, ? ??????? ??????????, ??????????????. ?? ?? ??????? ??? ? ??????????????????
????????? ? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ? ??????? ??????????????? ?? ???????
?????????, ??????????, ??????????? ??????????, ?????????? ??????? ? ?????????.

????????????: B. Shorrocks, Drosophila, London 1972; V. Keki?, G. Bächli, S. Pavkovi? Lu?i?, „Drosophilidae
fauna (Diptera) of former Yugoslavia", ? S. Giokas ? ?? (??.), Contributions to the Zoogeography and Ecology of
the Eastern Mediterranean Region, 1 (suppl.), ?thens 1999; V. Keki?, „The Drosophilae (Drosophilidae, Diptera)
of Yugoslavia", ? B. P. M. ?ur?i?, M. An?elkovi? (??.), Genetics – Ecology – Evolution, VI, Bg 2002.

?????? ?????????? ??????

*????? ?? ????????? ? ????? II ??? ?????? ????????????????? (2013)