

?????? ?., ?????????????? ??????? ? ?????? ??????? ??????? I (1362–1389), ????. ?? ?????? ?? ???????  
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(?????), ?????? ? ??????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ????. ?. ???????  
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??????, ?????-????? ??????? (?? ?????? ??????) ? ??????-????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???a ?  
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????? ?. ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????, ??????? ???????.

?????????: H. A. R. Gibb, H. Bowen, *Islamic Society and the West, A study of the impact of Western Civilization on Moslem Culture in the Near East*, I-1, Oxford 1960; ?. ??????, ??????? ??????, ??????? ?????? 1300–1600, ?? 1974; M. Z. Pakalin, *Osmanlı Tarih Terimleri ve Deyimleri Sözlüğü*, III, ?stanbul 1983; ?. ????????, ??????? ??????, ????. 1990; E. ??????? (????), ??????? ??????? ?????? ? ????????????, I, ????. 2002; S. A. Somel, *The A to Z of the Ottoman Empire*, Lanham-Toronto-Plymouth 2010.

????????????? ???????; ??????? ?????????????

\*?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????? || ????? ?????? ?????????????????? (2013)

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