?????????? ????????? (???. *vasculum*: ???? ??????), ?????? ????????? ???? ?? ???? ??????? ??????? ? ??????? ?????? ??????. ??????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????? ???? ?? ????????? ???????????? ? ?????????? ???????????? ??????? ??????????? ??????? ? ?????????????? ????????. ???????? ???????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ???? ????????????? ???? ??????????? ?????????????? ? ????????????? ???????. ??? ???????? ?? ????? ????????? **?. ?.** ? ???????? ?? ? ???? ????????? ???????. ??????? **?. ?.** ? ?????? ?? ????? ???????? ??????? ?? ???? ?? ?????????? ?????????????, ? ????????? ???? ?????????? ???????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ? ????????????? ????????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ???????????. ?? ??????? ?? **?. ?.** ????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ?? ????? ??? 2.000 ???????????? ?????????, ? ???? ?? ????? ?????.

? ?????? ???? ??????? ?? **?. ?.** ?? ???????????? ?? ??????????? ????????? ? ???????? 1991. ??????? ?? ???????? ??????. ???? ?? ??????? ??????????????????, ? 2011. ? ?????????????? ?? ??? ???????. **?. ?.** ? ????????????? ????????? ?? ??????? ????????? ?? ??? ? ????????, ? ????? ????, ????, ??????????, ??? ? ? ????? ???????????? ????????. ?????????? ??????? ?????? ?? 2004. ????????? ???????? ?? ?????????? ???????? ?????? (?????????? ?. ?????).

?. ?. ? ?????? ??????? ? ??????? ???????? ? ???? ????????? ?????? ???????? ????????????? ?????? ??????, ????????????? ???????? ? ????????? ????????? ??? ????????????? ??????. ???????? ?????? ?????????? ????????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ???? ??: ?????????????, ?????????????, ???????? ??????, *Patch*-????????????? ? ?????????? ??? *by pass* ?????? ????. ????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???????? *by pass?* ???? ???? ???????? ??? ?????????? ???????????? ?????? ???? ??? ????????? ?????.

??????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ???????? ???? ?? ???? ????????? ? ????????? ??????? ???????, ??? ? ??????? ??????????? ? ?????? ???????? ?????? ???????????????. ?????????? ???????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ?? ????? ??????????. ?????? ??????????? ?????????? ???????????, ???? ?? ???? ??????? ????????? (?????????? ????? ????????), ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????. ????????????? ?????????? ??????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????????? ??????????? ???????????? (*Duplex ultrasonography*) ? ???????????????? ?????? ????????????? (*Multidetector computed tomography MDCT*).

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???????????????? ????????? (??????, ?????, ????????), ??? ? ???????? ?????? ?????? ???????????? ???????????? ???????????, ?????? ??????? ? ????? **?. ?.**, ??????? ? ??????? ?? ????????????????? ???????? ? ? ?????? ????? ?????????????????? ????.

??????????: ?. ?????, *???????? ???????? ??????????*, ?? 1996; *???????????????? ?????*, ?? 2001; ?. ??????????, *?????? ?????????? ????????? ? ???????????*, ?? 2004; D. J. Radak, S. Tanaskovic, N. S. Ilijevski ? ??., „Eversion carotid endarterectomy versus best medical treatment in symptomatic patients with near total internal carotid occlusion: A prospective nonrandomized trial", *Ann?ls of Vascular Surgery*, Nov 2009; A. Halliday, M. Harrison E. Hayter ? ??., „Asymptomatic Carotid Surgery Trial (ACST) Collaborative Group (Radak Dj). 10-year stroke prevention after successful carotid endarterectomy for asymptomatic stenosis (ACST-1): A multicentre randomised trial", *Lancet*, 2010, 376, 9746.

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*????? ?? ???????? ? ????? II ???? ?????? ????????????? (2013)

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