

?????? ????????? (??? . vâlide sultan), ?????? ?????? ????????? ????????? ????? ?? ?? ??????. ?????????????? ?? ?? ?? ????????? ?? ?????? ??????? III (1574–1595). ? . ? . ?? ?????? ????????? ?????????? ? ????????? ???????, ? ?????? ? ?????????? ??????? ? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ???????, ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ????????? ? . ? . ?? ??????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????????? ?? ?????? ? . ? . ? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????? ??????? (?????????????), ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? (1520–1566) ? ?????? ??????? II (1566–1574), ?????????????? ??????, ?????? ??????? IV (1623–1640), ?????????????? ??????? ???????, ?????? ????????? IV (1648–1687). ?????? ? . ? . ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? (??? . ???????), ?????? ??????? II (1618–1622), ?????? (??? . ??????????), ??????a ??????? IV (1623–1640), ??????? ????????? (??? . ?????????), ?????? ?????????????? II (1687–1691). ?????????? ?????????? ? ?? ?? ?????, ?????? ????????? II (1444–1446, 1446–1451) ? ?????????? I, ?????? ?????????? II (1481–1512), ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????.

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*?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????? II ?????? ??????? ?????????????????? (2013)