

?????? ????????? (??? . vâlide sultan), ?????? ?????? ????????? ????????? ????? ?? ?? ??????. ?????????????? ?? ?? ?? ????????? ?? ?????? ??????? III (1574–1595). ? . ? . ?? ?????? ????????? ?????????? ? ????????? ???????, ? ?????? ? ?????????? ??????? ? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ???????, ????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ????????? ? . ? . ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ? . ? . ? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????. ????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? (????????????), ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????????????? ????????????????? (1520–1566) ? ?????? ??????? II (1566–1574), ??????????? ??????, ?????? ??????? IV (1623–1640), ??????????? ??????? ???????, ?????? ????????? IV (1648–1687). ?????? ? . ? . ????? ?? ????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ?????????? ?? ????????????? ?????????? ?????????? (??? . ???????), ?????? ??????? II (1618–1622), ?????? (??? . ??????????), ?????a ??????? IV (1623–1640), ??????? ????????? (??? . ?????????), ?????? ??????????? II (1687–1691). ?????????? ?????????? ? ?? ?? ?????, ?????? ????????? II (1444–1446, 1446–1451) ? ?????????? I, ?????? ?????????? II (1481–1512), ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????.

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*?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????? II ?????? ????????? ????????????????? (2013)