

???? ?????, ????????? ????????? ????????? ????????? ????????? (???????????????? ?????????)  
 ????????? ?? ????????????? ?????? ??? 1952 (???????????? ?? 1955). ??? ?? ????????????? ????????????? ??????????,  
 ??? ???? ????????????????????? ??????. ????????????????? ?? ??? ???? ? ??????????. ??????????. ??????

???????? ?? ????? ??? ????????????? (????????????) ????? ?????? ????????? ??, ?????, 1962, ?????  
???????????? ?????? ??? ??????. ??? ?? ??????? ????????? ?????????? ??????. ?????? ?? ??? ?????????  
????????? ????????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? 1965. ?????????? ?? ????????? ? ?????? ????????? ?  
????????? ?? ?????????? „??????“ 1960. ?????? ????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????  
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? 450 ????? ? ??????????????  
????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ? ?????? ? ?????????????, ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????. ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? 1.500.000  
???? ? ??????????????. ?? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????????????, ??? ? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????????, ?????? ? ????????? „??????“ ?????????  
?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????????, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??????, ??????  
????????? ??????????, ?????????? ?????????????, ?????? ?????????????? ? ??, ??? ???? ?????? ????????? ? 1,4 ???.  
????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????, ??? ???? ???? ?? ?????, ? ??? ?????? (??????) ? ?????????????? ?????????  
????????????? ?????? 1964. ?????? ?????? ????????? ??, ??? ? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??????  
????????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????, ?????????? ?? ?????????????????? -- ?????????????????? ??????. ? ??????????????  
?????????, ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????????????  
????????????? ?????? SV40. ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? SV40 ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????????  
??? ????? (?? ??? ? ?? ?????????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ????????? SV40 ?????????).  
????????????????? ????? ??, ?????, ?? ?????????? ????????? ? SV40 ?????? ??? ??, ?????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????  
??? ?????????????? ?? ?????. ?????????????? ????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????????,  
????, ?????? ?????????, ????? ?? ?? ????? ? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????????? ?????? ? ??????, ? ?????  
??, ?????????, ? ?????????? ??????. ??????, ?? ?????, ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ??????.

????????????? : . ?????????? ? ??., „????? ?????????? ?????????????????? SV40 ?????? ? ?????????????? ??????“,  
????????? ?????? II ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????, I. ?????????????????? ??????, ??????? ??? 1967; .  
?????, „Albert Brus Sabin (?????? ?????? 1906--1993). ?????????“, ?????????? ??? (?? 1993), 1994; D. B.  
Wilson, „Wheelchairs, and Iron Lungs: the Paralyzed Body and the Machinery of Rehabilitation in the Polio  
Epidemics ", *The Journal of Medical Humanities*, 2005, 26, 2--3; R. Aylward, „Eradicating Polio: Today's  
Challenges and Tomorrow's Legacy", *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*, 2006, 100, 5--6; S. Bhaumik,  
„Polio Eradication: Current Status and Challenges", *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 2012, 1, 2; H.  
J. Thibaut ? ??., „Combating Enterovirus Replication: State-of-the-Art on Antiviral Research ", *Biochemical  
Pharmacology*, 2012, 83, 2; M. M. Mehndiratta, „Poliomyelitis: Historical Facts, Epidemiology, and Current  
Challenges in Eradication", *The Neurohospitalist*, 2014, 4, 4; . ?????????, . ?????????????, . ?????????, „?????  
????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????????????“, ?????????, 16. XII 2016.

?. ??????; ?. ??????

\*????? ?? ?????????? ? 2. ????? III ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? (2021)