

????, ?????, ?????, ?????, ????? (????, 1844 – ?????, 1907). ?? ????? ????? –
???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ?????, ??? ? ???? XIX ?
???? XX ?. ??? ???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ? ????? ?????, ????? ????
?????, ? ???? ? ???? ????? ????? (?? ????? ? ???? ?????). ???
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???? ????? 1882. ?? ???? ???? ? ?????, ?????????
???? (1897–1900) ? ???? ? ????? ???? ?????
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(1895–1903) ? ????????? ???? (1897).

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?????: ????? 50 ????? ????? (1880–1930), ?? 1931; ?. ?????,
„???? ? ????? ????? ?????“, ?????, 1961–1962; ?????, 1992,
6; ?. ???, ?? „????“. ????? ? 1521–1942, ?? 2001.

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*???? ? 2. ???? I ???? (2011)