

????, ?????, ?????, ?????, ????? (????, 1844 – ?????, 1907). ?? ????? ????? –
???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ?????, ??? ? ???? XIX ?
???? XX ?. ??? ???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ? ????? ?????, ????? ????
?????, ? ???? ? ???? ????? ????? (?? ????? ? ???? ?????). ???
???? ????? ?????-????, ????? ?? ? 14 ?????-???? ?????
???? ????? 1882. ?? ???? ???? ? ?????, ?????????, ?????????
???????? ? ????????? ????????? (1897–1900) ? ???? ? ????????? ? ?????????
?????. ????? ? ? ????????? ????? ????????? ? ????????? ???? „????“
(1895–1903) ? ????????? ????????? (1897).

?????: ?????, ??, 18. III 1882; ?????, 1892–1901.

?????: ????? 50 ????? ????????? ????????? (1880–1930), ?? 1931; ?. ?????,
„???? ? ????????? ?????????“, ?????????, 1961–1962; ????? ??, 1992,
6; ?. ???, ?? „????“. ????? ? ????? 1521–1942, ?? 2001.

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*???? ? ????? ? 2. ???? I ??? ????????? (2011)