

????, ?????, ?????, ?????, ????? (????, 1844 – ?????, 1907). ?? ????? ????? –  
???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ????? ?????, ??? ? ???? XIX ?  
???? XX ?. ??? ???? ? ????? ????? ????? ????? ? ????? ?????, ????? ????  
?????, ? ???? ? ???? ????? ????? (?? ????? ? ???? ?????). ???  
???? ????? ?????-????, ????? ? ? 14 ?????-???? ?????  
???? ????? 1882. ?? ???? ???? ? ?????, ?????????, ?????????  
???? (1897–1900) ? ???? ? ????? ???? ?????  
?????. ????? ? ? ????? ????? ????? ? ????? ???? „????“  
(1895–1903) ? ????????? ????????? (1897).

?????: ?????, ??, 18. III 1882; ?????, 1892–1901.

?????: ????? 50 ????? ????????? (1880–1930), ?? 1931; ?. ?????,  
„???? ? ????? ?????????????“, ?????, 1961–1962; ?????, 1992,  
6; ?. ???, ?? „????“. ????? ? 1521–1942, ?? 2001.

???? ?????

\*???? ? 2. ???? I ???? ????? (2011)