

????, ?????, ?????, ?????, ????? (????, 1844 – ?????, 1907). ?? ?????? ?????? –  
???? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ??? ? ???? XIX ?  
????? XX ?. ??? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ? ??????????, ?????? ???  
????????, ? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????). ???  
????? ?????? ??????-????? ?????, ????? ?? 14 ?????? ?????-????? ???  
????? ?????? ?????? 1882. ?? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????, ??????  
????? ? ?????? ?????? (1897–1900) ? ??? ? ?????? ? ?????? ???  
?????. ????? ? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? „???“  
(1895–1903) ? ?????????? ?????? (1897).

?????: ?????? ???, ??, 18. III 1882; ??????, 1892–1901.

?????: ?????? 50 ?????? ?????? ?????? (1880–1930), ?? 1931; ?. ????,  
„???? ? ?????? ?????? ?????“, ??????, 1961–1962; ?????? ??, 1992,  
6; ?. ???, ?? „????“. ?????? ? ?????? 1521–1942, ?? 2001.

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\*???? ? ?????? ? 2. ??? I ??? ?????? (2011)