

??????, ?????, ?????????, ????????? (?????, 1876 – ?????, 1960). ?????? ???? ???? ?
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? ????????? ???? (1906–1910) ? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?
(1907–1910). ????????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?
?????????. ?? ??, ?????? ?????, ? ?????? ????????? (1903–1911. ? ??????). ?????? ???? ?
??? ?????, ?? ?? ????? ? ?????, ? ????? ??, ?? ??? ????????????? ???? ???? ?
???????? ? ?????????, ?? ????????? ? ????????? ????????????? ??????????. ?????? ???? 1918,
???????? ? ? ?????? ????????????? ????????? ???? ? 1919. ? ????????????? ?????????????
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????: ?????? ? ?????, ?? 1915; ?????? ????????????? ?????? ?????????, ?????? ?
????, ?? 1933; ? ????????????? ????????? ? ????????? ???? ? ???? ? 1937.

?????: ?. ???, ????????? ???? 1941–1945, ?? 1990.

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????????, ????????? ???? ? ????????? ???? ? ????????? ??, ?? 1970; ?. ?????????,
????? ? ?????? ???? 1939–1945, ?? 1992.

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*???? ? ???? ? 1. ??? | ??? ???? ????????? (2010)