

?????, ????????? (Ayal?, Francisco ?.), ?????????, ????????????????? ????????? (??????, 12. III 1934).  
???????????? ?????? (1955) ?? ?????????????? ? ????????. ?? 1961. ??? ? ??, ?? ?? ?? ?????????????  
????????? ? ??????? ?????????????? (1963) ? ?????????? (1964) ?? ??????? ??????????. ?? ?? ?????????????  
????????? ?? ????????????????? ?????????????? ? ??????? (1964?1971) ? ?????? ?? ??????? ? ?????????????  
???????? ????????????????? ????????????? ??????????????. ?? 1971. ????? ?? ????????????????????? ?????????????? ?  
????????, ? ?? 1987. ? ????????. ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ????????? ?????????? ?  
????????? ???, ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ????????????? ?????? (?? 1980) ? ?????????? ??? ??? (?? 2003).  
?? ??????? ????????????????? ?????????? ?? ????????????? ??????? ??? ????????????? ?????????? ? ???????  
???????????? ? ??? ?????, ? ??? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ????????? ????????????? ?????????? ? ???????  
?? ????????? ????????????? ?? ????????? ?????????????? ? ??????????. ????????? ????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????  
???????????? ??????? ????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ???????, ? ?? ?? ??? ????????? ????? ?? 900 ?????? ?  
???????? (??????) ??? 30 ????? ? ??????? ?? ??? ?????????, ?????????? ? ?????????? ????????????????? ???????, ??  
????????????????-?????????? ?? ????????????????? ??????. ?????????? ??? ?????? ????????????? ? ???????, ?????????????? ?  
???? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????, ?????????? ??? ????????????????? ??????? ? ????????????? ??  
???????????????????? ????????????? ?? ????????????????? ?? ??????, ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ? ?? ?????? ??????????  
? ?????? ????. ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ????????????????? ?? ? ???????  
?????????????????? ?? ????????????????????? ?????????????????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ??????????? ??????  
????????????? ???????????????.

????: *Modern Genetics*, Menlo Park 1984; *Variation and Evolution in Plants and Microorganisms*, Washington  
2000; *Systematics and the Origin of Species*, Washington 2005; *Handbook of Evolution*, II, Weinheim 2005;  
*Darwin and Intelligent Design*, Madrid 2006; *Darwin's Gift to Science and Religion*, Washington 2007; *Human  
Evolution, Trails from the Past*, Oxford 2007; „Darwinism and Its Discontents", *J. Hist. Biol.*, 2007, 3; „Nucleotide  
Variation in the Ddc Gene in Natural Populations of Drosophila Melanogaster", *J. Genetics*, 2007, 86; „Science,  
Evolution, Creationism", PNAS USA, 2008, 105.

???????????? ?????????????

\*????? ?? ?????????? ? 1. ?????? | ??? ???? ???? ????????????????? (2010)